

Frontière Lens | September 2025

From crisis to constrained stability

South Africa has moved out of rolling crises. Power is holding, rail is inching forward, and foreign capital is trickling in. But stability is fragile. For CEOs, this risk premium has shifted: reputation is now judged on whether you keep promises, share burdens, and explain price moves in plain terms.

CEO Signal Board

Economy	• Inflation 3.5% within SARB target • Repo cut to 7.00% • GDP growth 0.8% q/q • Unemployment stubborn at 33%
Infrastructure & Stability	• 100+ days without load-shedding; Eskom stable if unplanned losses <15GW • Transnet adds private rail operators; ~ 160 Mt moved
Trade & Investment	• US levies 30% tariff on SA exports – pricing, sourcing and margin under the spotlight • EU's €4.7 billion Global Gateway package targeting energy and connectivity
Civic Temperature	• Steel closures threaten towns and suppliers • Murder rate still among the world's highest; cargo crime adds cost
Data & Cyber	• Mandatory POPIA breach reporting in force, regulator guidance tightening

What this means for reputation

- **Credibility is earned now.** Breaking delivery or pricing promises gets punished more harshly than during systemic crisis periods.
- **Trade shocks are reputational.** The US tariff isn't just financial – it shapes investor and employee confidence.
- **Community impact is judged locally.** Plant closures and retrenchments are assessed on how fairly you share the pain.
- **Data handling is licence-to-operate.** Breaches are public, time-bound and brand defining.

CEO-90-Day Moves

We recommend that proactive organisations consider:

1. Public sentiment and fiscal brief for boards

Owner: Public Affairs

Next 14 days

Why: The VAT reversal, tariff politics, and labour unrest are reshaping fiscal debates and public mood. Boards need simple signals to anticipate pushback.

What to do:

- Draft a one-pager for boards capturing tax mood, tariff positions, and union pressure.
- Include talking points for worker forums and mayoral outreach in steel and port towns.
- Prepare Q&A for directors on reputational risks linked to fiscal shifts.

2. Energy posture you can defend

Owner: COO with Corporate Affairs

Next 21 days

Why: Summer power supply depends on Eskom keeping unplanned losses below 15GW. Stakeholders expect honesty and site-level transparency.

What to do:

- Document site-by-site power posture and contingency options.
- Define service guarantees tied to Eskom's outlook and thresholds.
- Draft customer note ready to send if risk levels rise.

3. Corridor stakeholder map for Durban and Cape Town

Owner: External/Trade Engagement

Next 30 days

Why: Port congestion, theft, and community flashpoints can quickly escalate into reputational and financial risk.

What to do:

- Map named contacts at TNPA, TFR, terminal operators, metro officials, and corridor communities.
- Establish a rapid alert channel for theft, diversions, and tensions.
- Assign responsibility for activating and maintaining the channel.

4. Control the trade and pricing narrative

Owner: CFO with IR and Sales

Next 21 days

Why: The 30% US tariff and rand volatility make "silent damage" more dangerous than the shock itself.

What to do:

- Prepare a one-pager for investors and staff: tariff exposure, EU offsets, and pricing adjustments.
- Translate FX and margin impacts into plain language for consumers.
- Demonstrate how burden is shared across suppliers, staff, and management.

5. POPIA Incident Exposure

Owner: CISO with Legal and Comms

Next 21 days

Why: Breach reporting is mandatory, time-bound, and reputationally defining.

Unprepared responses increase regulatory and customer risk.

What to do:

- Build templates and decision trees for regulator portal, customer notices, and restitution.
- Run a table-top simulation before calendar year-end.
- Prepare plain-language FAQs for customers and staff.

6. Community compacts in steel, citrus and logistics hubs

Owner: CHRO with Sustainability

Next 60 days

Why: Retrenchments and closures in Newcastle, Vereeniging, Citrusdal and port metros will be judged on fairness and shared burden.

What to do:

- Publish commitments on placements, supplier opportunities, and local outcomes.
- Set quarterly reporting cycle to evidence delivery.
- Align compacts with municipal and labour stakeholders to strengthen legitimacy.

Sector snapshot

Mining and bulk

Use corridor dashboards and honest ETAs. Consider community-funded security measures on high-risk stretches.

FMCG and agriculture

Be plain about price moves where tariffs or FX affect landed costs. Align with growers on citrus and sugar exposure to US markets.

Financial services

Disclose stress-test views on tariff-exposed sectors and key corridors. Support SMEs where logistics or tariff risk is highest.

Tourism and hospitality

Promote improvement in power and practical safety steps rather than slogans.

Industrials and construction

Be frank about long-steel scarcity and substitution. Share dual-sourcing and stock rules with customers.

Tech and telecoms

Show readiness for outages and data incidents. Map POPIA obligations and the e-portal process in customer-facing language.

Narrative to use with boards and investors

South Africa has shifted from crisis response to constrained stability. Power is holding and rail is improving in small steps, although growth remains muted and the fiscus has little room. External signals pull in different directions, with higher US tariffs increasing pressure on pricing and sourcing, and EU capital targeting energy and connectivity. Credibility is earned by keeping promises, explaining price moves in plain terms, and showing that gains and pain are shared with workers, suppliers and host communities. Firms that show this discipline and report it simply are more likely to retain confidence and access to capital.

Potential Tripwires and Responses

These thresholds should trigger communication and engagement. Frontière Advisory will work with your internal teams to get these established and implementable:

Power grid stability

Trigger	Unplanned losses above 15 GW for 7 days or a national outage event
Data feed	Eskom system updates and the summer outlook
Response	24 hours: Inform customer and regulator update per site 48 hours: Publish the week-ahead changes 7 days: Disseminate investor note on cost and mitigation.

Durban or Cape Town port congestion

Trigger	Average vessel waiting time above 3 days for a week or terminal advisories flag persistent congestion
Data feed	TNPA and terminal updates, carrier alerts
Response	24 hours: Issue revised ETAs and diversion options 48 hours: Convene corridor contacts to deter theft and requests for unofficial fees 7 days: Distribute buyer assurance note.

Freight rail path slippage

Trigger	Below-plan weekly trains on your corridors that affect customer orders
Data feed	TFR operating notices and your agreed path schedules
Response	24 hours: Re-sequence orders and notify buyers 48 hours: Brief provincial or metro contacts for hot spots 7 days: Publish recovery update.

Tariff shock or FX pressure

Trigger	New US actions that change your rate or a 10 percent rand move in a rolling month
Data Feed	Trade ministry notices, SARB, and market update
Response	24 hours: Update pricing bands and customer FAQs 48 hours: Brief staff on hardship measures and buyer negotiations 7 days: Update investors on hedges and exposures.

POPIA data breach

Trigger	Notifiable security compromise or critical cloud outage that exposes personal data
Data feed	SOC alerts and the Information Regulator e-portal
Response	Report via the e-portal as required. Within 24 hours of going public issue plain-language FAQs and restitution steps. 7 days: Publish progress and an estimated closure date.

Industrial retrenchments or closures

Trigger	Confirmed plant closure or section 189 notice that touches your footprint or supply chain
Data feed	Company SENS releases and union notices
Response	24 hours: Meet municipal and community leaders 48 hours: Publish a jobs and supplier support plan 7 days: Show early results, not promises.

Cargo theft spike on your routes

Trigger	Sustained increase in truck hijackings near key lanes or a high-profile incident that disrupts service
Data feed	Insurer and industry theft reports, SAPS crime releases
Response	24 hours: Adjust routes and security measures 48 hours: Update buyers on continuity 7 days: Publish risk-reduction steps with partners.

To request a meeting with one of our Frontière Advisors, please email

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